

MARK SCHEME for the May/June 2014 series

0581 MATHEMATICS

0581/23

Paper 2 (Extended), maximum raw mark 70

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the question paper and the Principal Examiner Report for Teachers.

Cambridge will not enter into discussions about these mark schemes.

Cambridge is publishing the mark schemes for the May/June 2014 series for most IGCSE, GCE Advanced Level and Advanced Subsidiary Level components and some Ordinary Level components.

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Abbreviations

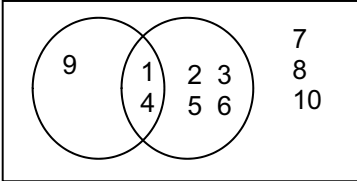
- cao correct answer only
- dep dependent
- FT follow through after error
- isw ignore subsequent working
- oe or equivalent
- SC Special Case
- nfww not from wrong working
- soi seen or implied

Qu.	Part	Answers	Mark	Part Marks
1		- 16	1	
2		84	2	M1 for $\frac{7}{6+8+9+7}$ or $\frac{360}{6+8+9+7}$
3		1030	2	M1 for $1350 \div 1.313$
4		$5a(3a^2 - b)$	2	B1 for $a(15a^2 - 5b)$ or $5(3a^3 - ab)$
5	(a)	0.059161...	1	
	(b)	$5.9161... \times 10^{-2}$	1FT	ft <i>their</i> part (a)
6		$3x^6y^4$	2	B1 for x^6 or y^4 in a product on answer line
7	(a)	74	1	
	(b)	8.69	1	
8		48	2	M1 for 15^2 or $\left(\frac{1}{15}\right)^2$ or $\frac{1}{15^2}$ or $\sqrt{10800}$ or $\frac{1}{\sqrt{10800}}$
9		$t < -\frac{6}{7}$	2	M1 for $5t + 2t < 17 - 23$ If zero scored SC1 for $-\frac{6}{7}$ with incorrect inequality sign or equals sign

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10		$\frac{5}{4}$ oe $\frac{5 \times 9}{4 \times 9}$ and $\frac{7 \times 4}{9 \times 4}$ oe or better $\frac{17}{36}$ oe working must be shown	B1 M1 FT A1	Do not allow decimals for the B1 , M1 , or A1 e.g. $\frac{45}{36}$ and $\frac{28}{36}$ Follow through <i>their</i> $\frac{5}{4}$ for the M1 mark. Alt method 1: B1 for $\frac{1}{4} + \frac{2}{9}$ M1 for $\frac{1 \times 9}{4 \times 9}$ and $\frac{2 \times 4}{4 \times 9}$ oe e.g. $\frac{9}{36}$ and $\frac{8}{36}$ Alt method 2: B1 for $\frac{1}{4} - \frac{7}{9} + 1$ M1 for oe e.g. $\frac{9}{36}$ and $\frac{8}{36}$ ISW converting fraction answer to a decimal.
11		3.5	3	M1 for $y = k \sqrt[3]{x+3}$ A1 for $k = \frac{1}{2}$ Alternative method: M2 for $\frac{y}{\sqrt[3]{340+3}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{5+3}}$ oe
12	(a)	$(3x-4)(x+2)$	2	M1 for $(3x+a)(x+b)$ where $a+3b=2$ or $ab=-8$ if M0 then SC1 for $3\left(x-\frac{4}{3}\right)(x+2)$
	(b)	$1\frac{1}{3}, -2$	1FT	dep on M1
13		$y = -0.5x + 11.5$ oe	3	B2 for $y = -0.5x + k$ oe or $y = kx + 11.5, k \neq 0$ oe or $-0.5x + 11.5$ oe or B1 for gradient = -0.5 oe and B1 for y-intercept = 11.5 oe If zero scored then, SC1 for $9 = \text{their } m \times 5 + c$ or $13 = \text{their } m \times -3 + c$

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14		8.23 or 8.234 to 8.235	3	M2 for $[PR=] \frac{12.5 \times \sin 37}{\sin 66}$ or M1 for $\frac{PR}{\sin 37} = \frac{12.5}{\sin 66}$ oe
15		427.8 427.4	3	M2 for $2 \times (127.35 + 86.55)$ or $2 \times (127.35 + 86.45)$ or B1 for two of these figures: 127.35, 86.55, 127.25, 86.45 seen If zero scored, SC2 for upper bound 427.8 or lower bound 427.4 provided nfw
16		65.4 or 65.37 to 65.4	4	M3 for $\cos = \frac{5}{12}$ or $\frac{\sqrt{3^2 + 4^2}}{12}$ oe or M1 for $\sqrt{3^2 + 4^2}$ and M1 for clearly identifying angle <i>GAC</i>
17	(a)		2	B1 for 2 of the 4 regions correct
	(b)	7 8 10	1FT	
	(c)	1	1FT	
18	(a)	$\begin{pmatrix} 33 & 16 \\ 32 & 17 \end{pmatrix}$	2	B1 for one column or row correct
	(b)	$\frac{1}{7} \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ -4 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$ oe	2	B1 for $\frac{1}{7} \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix}$ seen or $k \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ -4 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$ seen
19		$3x + 4y = 10.8$ $5x + 2y = 14.50$ 2.6[0] 0.75	1 1 3	M1 FT for correctly eliminating one variable A1 for 2.6 A1 for 0.75 If M0 then or SC1 for correct substitution and correct evaluation to find the other value

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20	(a)	34	1	B1 for 24 or 40 seen
	(b)	16	2	
	(c)	30	1	
	(d)	120	1	
21		62.3 or 62.26 to 62.272	5	<p>M1 for $\frac{2}{3} \times 2\pi \times 6$</p> <p>and M2 for $(\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{3}) \times 2\pi \times 4$ oe</p> <p>or M1 for $\frac{2}{3} \times 2\pi \times 4$ or $\frac{1}{3} \times 2\pi \times 4$</p> <p>and M1 for $2 \times (2 + 4) + k\pi, k \neq 0$</p>
22	(a)	Triangle at (2,-1) (2,1) (1,-2)	2	B1 for translation by $\begin{pmatrix} k \\ -4 \end{pmatrix}$ or $\begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ k \end{pmatrix}$
	(b)	Rotation [centre] (1, 0) 180° or half turn	1 1 1	OR enlargement [centre] (1, 0) [scale factor] -1
	(c)	Triangle at (2,3) (4,2) (2,5)	3	<p>B2 for 2 correct vertices plotted</p> <p>or If no/wrong plots allow SC2 for 3 correct coordinates shown in working or SC1 for any 2 correct coordinates shown or a triangle of the correct size and orientation but wrong position</p> <p>or M1 for $\begin{pmatrix} -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -1 & -2 \\ 3 & 5 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ oe shown</p>